

Zoologisches Museum
Universität Zürich-Irchel
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On the type material of Palearctic species of Drosophilidae (Diptera)

Type specimens are important zoological objects, not only as name bearers in nomenclature but also as distinct members of taxa, especially in those cases where the identity of the taxa is doubtful. During the compilation of the Drosophilidae part of the "Catalogue of Palearctic Diptera" (BÄCHLI and ROCHA PITÉ, in press) I therefore considered it necessary to learn more about the type material of the species in question, and to draw as many conclusions as possible.

A general inquiry was made in all museums which were thought to have appropriate type material. Two main questions were put: Do you have any extant type specimens in your collections, and how are they labelled? In addition many collections of type specimens were studied partly or wholly, and supplementary information was gained by personal notes.

It is mainly due to the increasing standardization of the rules for zoological nomenclature that in recent descriptions of species-group taxa the type material is mostly specified with all the relevant details. According to the results of the inquiry, the type material of the species described after 1955 is labelled and deposited as mentioned in the descriptions, whereas for most of the species described before this date the specification of the type material and its location are not yet fully published. Consequently the data given in Table 2 are restricted to species described before 1956.

One of the results of the inquiry was that type specimens of several species were found which formerly were considered to be lost. In addition, hitherto overlooked specimens of original type-series were identified. However, many species, especially those of uncertain status, still remain without types.

Furthermore, it was found that some authors did not specify holotypes, even though this practice went against the rules. One of the aims of this paper is to clarify the type situation for such species. Therefore lectotypes are designated on the one hand for species which have syntype specimens labelled as types by the author or by a subsequent reviser, and on the other hand in cases where a detailed revision of the syntype series was assumed unnecessary.

In Table 2 all Palearctic species of Drosophilidae described before 1956 have been listed in alphabetical order. For each species, all obtainable information about the type specimens, their sex, their location and their labelling is given, together with lectotype designations and comments. In order to shorten the list, published lectotype designations and information regarding the labels have been quoted.

Acknowledgements

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Table 1
List of Museums mentioned in Table 2, with abbreviations

AMNH	American Museum of Natural History, Department of Entomology, New York, U.S.A.
AMS	Australian Museum, Sydney, Australia
BMNH	British Museum (Natural History), Department of Entomology, London, England
CMNZ	Canterbury Museum, Christchurch, New Zealand

Table 1 (Continues)

DEI	Ehemaliges Deutsches Entomologisches Institut. Jetzt: Institut für Pflanzenschutzforschung der Akademie der Landwirtschaftswissenschaften der DDR zu Berlin, Bereich Eberswalde, Abt. Taxonomie der Insekten, Eberswalde, German Democratic Republic
DTRC	<i>Drosophila</i> Type and Reference Collection, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.
HNHM	Hungarian Museum of Natural History, Zoological Department, Budapest, Hungary
HU	Hokkaido University, Department of Entomology, Sapporo, Japan
IEB	Istituto di Entomologia, Università degli Studi, Bologna, Italy
IRSN	Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles, Bruxelles, Belgium
LBSU	Laboratory of Biology, Sapporo University, Sapporo, Japan
MCZ	Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.
MHNL	Musée d'Histoire naturelle, Lille, France
MLUH	MARTIN-LUTHER-Universität, Sektion Biowissenschaften, Wissenschaftsbereich Zoologie, Halle, German Democratic Republic
MNHN	Musée National d'Histoire Naturelle, Laboratoire d'Entomologie, Paris, France
MSNV	Museo civico di Storia naturale, Verona, Italy
MZF	Museo Zoologico de „La Specola“, Università degli Studi, Firenze, Italy
MZSP	Muséu de Zoologia, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil
NMA	Naturhistorisches Museum Admont, Admont, Austria
NMI	National Museum of Ireland, Dublin, Ireland
NMW	Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Wien, Austria
NSMT	Natural Science Museum, Tokyo, Japan
OUM	Oxford University Museum, Hope Entomological Collections, Oxford, England
RNH	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie, Leiden, Netherlands
RS	Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Stockholm, Sweden
RSM	Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh, Scotland
SMN	Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde, Abteilung für Entomologie, Ludwigsburg, German Federal Republic
SPHS	School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
USNM	United States National Museum, Department of Entomology, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
ZIAL	Zoologičeskij Institut, Akademii Nauk SSSR, Leningrad, U.S.S.R.
ZIH	Zoologisches Institut, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, German Federal Republic
ZIHU	Zoological Institute, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
ZIL	Universitets Zoologiska Institution, Entomologiska Avdelningen, Lund, Sweden
ZMA	Zoologisch Museum der Universiteit van Amsterdam, Afd. Entomologie, Amsterdam, Netherlands
ZMB	Zoologisches Museum, Humboldt-Universität, Berlin, German Democratic Republic
ZMC	Zoological Museum, Copenhagen, Denmark
ZMH	Zoological Museum, Helsinki, Finland
ZMU	Zoologiska Museet, Uppsala Universitet, Uppsala, Sweden
ZMUC	Zoological Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, England
ZMZ	Zoologisches Museum der Universität Zürich-Irchel, Zürich, Switzerland

Table 2

List of Palearctic species of Drosophilidae described before 1956, in alphabetical order

For each species the type material, its sex and its location are specified, where known. Abbreviations used: HT = holotype, PT = paratype(s), LT = lectotype, PL = paralectotype(s), ST = syntype(s), NT = Neotype. The abbreviations of the museums are stated in Table 1. The details of each label are indicated as precisely as possible. Each label is divided from the next by a slash (/). All comments are in square brackets.

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>Acletozenus</i> FRAUENFELD, 1868 <i>formosus</i> LOEW, 1864 (<i>Gütona</i>)	LT		ZMB	Coll. H. LOEW / Type / <i>Gütona formosa</i> LOEW, Type, = <i>ornata</i> MG. / <i>Acletozenus syrphoides</i> FR., det. Dr. O. DUDA
	PL		ZMB	[Lectotype, by present designation] Coll. H. LOEW / Type / <i>Gütona formosa</i> LOEW, Type, = <i>ornata</i> MG. / <i>Acletozenus syrphoides</i> FR., det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>syrphoides</i> FRAUENFELD, 1868	—	—	—	[not in NMW]
<i>Amiota</i> LOEW, 1862 <i>albilabris</i> ROTH in ZETTERSTEDT, 1860 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♂	ZIL	Bösk. 21.6. / <i>Dros. albilabris</i> ROTH, ♂, n. sp. / Type selected by E. B. BASDEN, Jany. 1955, <i>Drosophila albilabris</i> RTH. / = <i>Amiota albilabris</i> (ROTH), det. E. B. BASDEN
<i>obscuripes</i> STROBL, 1910 (<i>Phortica</i>)	LT	♂	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
<i>alboguttata</i> WAHLBERG, 1839 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	ST	♂	ZIL	<i>D. alboguttata</i> WAHLB., ♀ Gusum WAHLB.
<i>leucostoma</i> BECKER, 1908 (<i>Leucopenga</i>)	—	—	—	[not in ZMB]
<i>flavopruinosa</i> DUDA, 1934	HT	♀	ZMB	[MÁCA, 1980]
<i>lata</i> BECKER, 1907 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in ZMB]
<i>oldenbergi</i> DUDA, 1924 (<i>Phortica</i>)	LT	♀	DEI	[ROHLPIEN and EWALD, 1972, MÁCA, 1977]
<i>rufescens</i> OLDENBERG, 1914	LT	♂	DEI	[ROHLPIEN and EWALD, 1972, MÁCA, 1980]
	PL	♂♂	DEI	[ROHLPIEN and EWALD, 1972, MÁCA, 1980]
	PL		NMW	Mehadia, 5.7.12, OLDENBERG / Type / <i>Phortica rufescens</i> OBG., Type

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>subtusradiata</i> DUDA, 1934	LT PL	♂ ♂	ZMH ZMB	[MÁCA, 1980] Wüstung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>alboguttata</i> W., ♂, d. DUDA / <i>Amiota albogutt.</i> var. <i>radiata</i> n. var., Typus / Holotype of <i>Amiota subtusradiata</i> DUDA, det. BASDEN, VI. 1959, Abdomen, wing to slide
<i>variegata</i> FALLÉN, 1823 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT PL PL	♀ ♀ ♀	RS RS RS	[MÁCA, 1977, with lectotype label by BASDEN] <i>Drosophila variegata</i> ♂ / <i>Drosophila variegata</i> FLN., syntype, det. BASDEN, '55 / <i>Phortica variegata</i> (FLN.), ♀, det. BASDEN, '55 <i>D. variegata</i> ♀ / <i>Drosophila variegata</i> FLN., syntype, det. BASDEN, '55 / <i>Phortica variegata</i> (FLN.), ♀, det. BASDEN, '55
<i>Cacoxenus</i> LOEW, 1858 <i>argyreator</i> FREY, 1932	LT PL	♂ ♂	ZMH ZMH	[MCALPINE, 1968] [MCALPINE, 1968]
<i>exiguus</i> DUDA, 1924	LT PL PL PL PL	♂ ♂ ♂♂ ♂ ♂ ♂	ZMB ZMB ZMB ZMB ZMB	[MCALPINE, 1968] 6. 5. 23 / Wüstung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>Cacoxenus exiguus</i> DUDA, ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA 21. 5. 23 / Wüstung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>Cacoxenus exiguus</i> DUDA, det. Dr. O. DUDA / Syntype ♂ 24. 5. 23 / Wüstung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>Cacoxenus exiguus</i> ♂ 31. 5. 23 / Wüstung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>Cacoxenus exiguus</i> ♂ / Syntype ♂
<i>indagator</i> LOEW, 1858	LT	♂	ZMB	Silesia, 5. 58 / Coll. H. LOEW / Type / <i>Cacoxenus indagator</i> m. / Lectotype ♂, <i>Cacoxenus indagator</i> LOEW, designated by D. E. HARDY, 1958
<i>obscura</i> KRÖBER, 1912 (<i>Paragiton</i>)	PL —	—	ZMB —	[Lectotype, by present designation] Silesia, 5. 58 / Coll. H. LOEW / Type [not in ZIH]
<i>inquitinus</i> HENDEL, 1933 <i>perspicax</i> KNAB, 1914 (<i>Gitonides</i>)	HT LT	♂	NMW USNM	Semmering, Juni 1923 Honolulu, Oahu, Coll. O.H.S. / ex mealybugs on sugar cane / Type No. 19070, U.S.N.M. / <i>Gitonides perspicax</i> KNAB
<i>punctatus</i> DUDA, 1924	PL LT PL PL PL	♂ ♂ ♀ ♀♀	USNM ZMB ZMB ZMB ZMB	[Lectotype, by present designation] [variously labelled, mostly from Honolulu] [MCALPINE, 1968] Formosa, SAUTER / Takao, 1907, X. 24 / <i>Cacoxenus punctatus</i> , ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA / Syntype ♂ Formosa, SAUTER / Anping, 1912, V / <i>Cacoxenus punctatus</i> , ♀, det. Dr. O. DUDA / phot. / Syntype ♀ Formosa, SAUTER / Takao, 1907, X. 26 / Busch / <i>Cacoxenus punctatus</i> D., ♀, det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>vlasovi</i> DUDA, 1934	LT PL PL	♂ ♀♀ ♀♀	ZIAL ZIAL ZMB	[MCALPINE, 1968] [MCALPINE, 1968] Ashkhabad
<i>Chymomyza</i> CZERNY, 1903 <i>amoena</i> LOEW, 1862 (<i>Drosophila</i>) <i>caudatula</i> OLDENBERG, 1914 <i>costata</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1838 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	ST HT ST ST ST ST LT	♂ ♂ ♂ ♂ ♂ ♂♀ ♂	MCZ DEI ZIL ZIL ZIL ZIL NMW	MCZ type No. 13416 [ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972] <i>D. costata</i> ♂ Åsele Lapp. <i>D. costata</i> Umenäs ♀ <i>D. costata</i> ♂ Åsele Lapp. [black squares only] Austria, coll. EGGER / <i>distincta</i> , det. EGGER / <i>Chym. distincta</i> Egg. (= <i>fuscimana</i> OLD. nec. ZTT.), det. BASDEN, 1955
<i>distincta</i> EGGER, 1862 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	DEI	[Lectotype, by present designation] Gernsbach, OLDENBERG, 8.98 / Lamellen kurz gewimp. / <i>distincta</i> Egg. / <i>fuscimana</i> nec <i>distincta</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA / coll. OLDENBERG
<i>oldenbergi</i> DUDA, 1934	PL PL PL PL PL PL PL PL	♂ ♂ ♂ ♂♂ ♂♂ ♂♂ ♀ ♂♀ ♂♂ ♂♂	DEI DEI DEI DEI DEI DEI DEI NMW NMW	[Lectotype, by present designation] Berlin Grun., 24. 8. / Schatten mehr fleckenartig / coll. OLDENBERG Pichelsberg, 4. 6. 98, Berlin / A / coll. OLDENBERG Berlin Gd. . . . / Fg. dunkler / A / coll. OLDENBERG / <i>Drosophila fuscimana</i> ZETT. Berlin Finkenkrug, 7. 6. 06 / coll. OLDENBERG Berlin Gd., 24. 8. 06 / <i>Dros. fusc.</i> Z. / coll. OLDENBERG Berlin Pichelsberg, 4. 10. 06 / Breite braune Fg. / Striemen / coll. OLDENBERG Berlin P., 16. 9. 00 / phot. / coll. OLDENBERG Berlin Gd., 24. 8. 06 Berlin Gd., 24. 8. 06 / <i>Chymomyza fuscimana</i> Z., det. OLDENBERG

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>unistriata</i> STROBL, 1898	LT	♂	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
	PL	♀	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961, as syntypes]
<i>latestriata</i> BECKER, 1908	LT	♂	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 51357 / <i>latestriata</i> BECKER, det. Dr. O. DUDA
				[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>fungicola</i> VILLENEUVE, 1921	PL	♀	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46735 / <i>latestriata</i> BECKER
<i>cheda</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG, 1949	—	—	—	[not in IRSN]
<i>ciliarsis</i> HERING, 1940	HT	♂	DEI	[see comments on <i>D. afer</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG]
<i>confusa</i> STAEGER, 1844	LT	♂	ZMC	[ROHLFIEN and EWALD, 1972, MORGE, 1976]
	PL		ZMC	[FRYDENBERG, 1956]
	LT		DEI	[FRYDENBERG, 1956]
<i>vibrissina</i> DUDA, 1924				[ROHLFIEN and EWALD, 1972. Lectotype, by present designation, with lectotype label by FRYDENBERG]
	PL	♂	DEI	[ROHLFIEN and EWALD, 1972]
	PL	♂	ZMB	Mehadia, 3. 7. 12 / <i>histrio</i> (Mg.), SCHIN. et OLD. / <i>Drosophila vibrissina</i> ♂♀ / Typus
	PL	♂	ZMB	Mehadia, 11. 6. 04 / <i>vibrissina</i> DUDA ♂ / Typus
<i>grischuna</i> BURLA, 1951	LT	♂	ZMZ	<i>vibrissina</i> DUDA, ♀, Hyp. gezeichnet
				<i>D. grischuna</i> n. sp., T. Braunwald, 1950
				[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>coracina</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	PL	♂	ZMZ	<i>D. grischuna</i> n. sp., Paratypen, Braunwald, 1950
<i>deflexa</i> DUDA, 1924	ST		NSMT	Simoda, Nov. '35 / H. NIYAMA & H. KATAYAMA
	ST	♂	ZMB	Wustung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA
				[different collection dates]
	ST	♀	ZMB	Guhlau b. Nimptsch / 29. 8. 12 / <i>D. deflexa</i> DUDA♀
<i>guyenoti</i> BURLA, 1948	HT	♂	ZMZ	<i>D. guyenoti</i> n. sp., Type, Therwil, VI. 1947
	PT		ZMZ	<i>D. guyenoti</i> n. sp., Cotypen, Therwil, VI. 1947
<i>fenestrarum</i> FALLÉN, 1823	LT	♂	RS	<i>Drosophila fenestrarum</i> FLN., lectotype ♂, selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1956
				[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	RS	<i>D. fenestrarum</i> ♂ / <i>D. fenestrarum</i> , syntype ♀, det. BASDEN '56
	PL	♂	RS	<i>D. fenestrarum</i> , syntype ♂, det. BASDEN '56
	PL	♀	RS	<i>D. fenestrarum</i> ♀ / <i>D. fenestrarum</i> , syntype ♀, det. BASDEN '56
	LT	♀	NMW	<i>D. fenestrarum</i> , syntype ♀, det. BASDEN '56
<i>virginea</i> MEIGEN, 1830				<i>virginea</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>virginea</i> / <i>fenestrarum</i> FLN., det. BASDEN, 1955
				[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>hirsuta</i> DUDA, 1926	ST	♂	RNH	Fort de Kock, Sumatra, 920 m, leg. E. JACOBSON, 1925
	ST	♀	ZMB	Fort de Kock, Sumatra, 920 m, leg. E. JACOBSON, 1925 / <i>hirsuta</i> ♀, d. DUDA
<i>ficuspila</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST	♀	ZMB	<i>fenestrarum</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> ♀, d. DUDA
<i>funebis</i> FABRICIUS, 1787 (<i>Musca</i>)	ST		NSMT	Kôhu, Sept. '34 / T. KAMIZAWA & M. HIRAGA
<i>clarkii</i> HUTTON, 1901	HT	♀	ZMC	<i>M. funebis</i>
<i>atkinsoni</i> MILLER, 1921 (<i>Leucophenga</i>)	—		CMNZ	Christchurch, H. CLARK
				[MILLER, 1950]
<i>dudai</i> MALLOCH, 1934	HT		USNM	Angol, Chile
<i>grandis</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	PT		USNM	Angol, Chile
	ST		NSMT	Kôhu, Sept. '34 / T. KAMIZAWA & M. HIRAGA
<i>helvetica</i> BURLA, 1948	HT	♂	ZMZ	<i>D. helvetica</i> n. sp., Type ♂, Vitznau, VII. 1947
	PT	♂	ZMZ	<i>D. helvetica</i> n. sp., Cotypen, Vitznau, VII. 1947
<i>histrio</i> MEIGEN, 1830	—		—	
				[A specimen in NMW labelled <i>histrio</i> in MEIGEN's handwriting, but being <i>D. phalerata</i> MEIGEN may not be accepted as lectotype]
<i>pokornyi</i> DUDA, 1924	ST	♂	ZMB	Tyrolis, Pieve di Ledro / <i>Drosophila confusa</i> / Coll. POKORNÝ / <i>Drosophila pokornyi</i> DUDA, d. DUDA / Typus
<i>hydei</i> STURTEVANT, 1921	HT	♂	AMNH	Lakeland, Florida
<i>setosa</i> DOBZHANSKY and PAVAN, 1943	HT	♂	MZSP	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, IV. 943
	PT		MZSP	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, IV. 943
<i>immigrans</i> STURTEVANT, 1921	HT	♂	AMNH	White Plains, N.Y., 1919
<i>browni</i> HUTTON, 1901	HT	♂	CMNZ	Auckland, H. SUTER
<i>ciliifemur</i> VILLENEUVE, 1923	LT	♀	MNHN	[ROCHA PITÉ and TSACAS, 1980]
	PL	♂	MNHN	[ROCHA PITÉ and TSACAS, 1980]
	PL	♂	ZMB	Paris, 1—1911 / <i>Drosophila ciliifemur</i> VILLEN.
	PL		ZMB	Paris, 1—1911 / <i>ciliifemur</i> VILLEN., von Dr. V. erhalten
<i>iri</i> BURLA, 1954	HT	♂	ZMZ	<i>D. iri</i> , T. Adzopé, 8. 51, ♂ / Coll. H. BURLA, Côte d'Ivoire 1951
<i>kikkawai</i> BURLA, 1954	NT	♂	ZMZ	Rio de Janeiro, VIII. 54
				[HARDY, 1965]

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>kuntzei</i> DUDA, 1924	LT	♂	ZMB	7. 10. 20 / St. Wendel, Rheinl., DUDA / <i>D. kuntzei</i> ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA / phot. / Typus [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	St. Wendel, Rheinl., DUDA / <i>D. kuntzei</i> D. / Typus [different collection dates]
<i>latifrontata</i> FROTA-PESSOA, 1945	LT	♂	HNHM	[BÄCHLI, 1974]
	PL	♂♀	HNHM	[BÄCHLI, 1974, as paratypes]
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Kosempo, 908.III / <i>carinata</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Fuhosho, 909.VII / <i>carinata</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>lebanonensis</i> WHEELER, 1949	HT	♂	DTRC	Beirut / No. 1733.1
	PT	♂♀	DTRC	Beirut / No. 1733.1
<i>limbata</i> VON ROSER, 1840	LT	♂	SMN	<i>limbata</i> , m. / Württemberg, v. ROSER / Typus v. ROSER / <i>Dros. limbata</i> v. ROSER, lectotype (v. ROS. 7) selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1957
	PL	♂	SMN	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>littoralis</i> MEIGEN, 1830	—	—	—	<i>Drosophila limbata</i> v. R., v. ROSER / <i>Dros. limbata</i> v. ROS. (v. ROS. 10), syntype, det. BASDEN, '57 [not located]
<i>parenti</i> VILLENEUVE, 1921	ST	♂♀	ZMB	Trescault (P. d. C.) / <i>Drosophila PARENTI</i> n. sp.
<i>lugubrina</i> DUDA, 1924	ST	♂♀	ZMB	Wustung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA [different collection dates]
<i>imeretensis</i> SOKOLOV, 1948	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>lundstroemi</i> DUDA, 1935	HT	♂	ZMH	Tuovilanlaks
<i>lutescens</i> OKADA, 1975	ST	—	NSMT	Ayabe, July '36 / H. KIKKAWA
<i>lutea</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST	—	NSMT	Ayabe, July '36 / H. KIKKAWA
<i>melanogaster</i> MEIGEN, 1830	LT	♂	MNHN	[ROCHA PITÉ and TSACAS, 1980]
	PL	♀♀	MNHN	[ROCHA PITÉ and TSACAS, 1980]
<i>fasciata</i> MEIGEN, 1830	LT	♂	NMW	<i>fasciata</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>ampeloph.</i> / <i>melanogaster</i> Mg., det. BASDEN 1955
	PL	♀♀	NMW	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀♀	NMW	<i>fasciata</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>ampeloph.</i> / <i>melanogaster</i> Mg., det. BASDEN 1955
<i>nigriventris</i> MACQUART, 1843	LT	♂	MNHN	[TSACAS, 1967]
	PL	♂♀	MNHN	[TSACAS, 1967]
<i>approximata</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847	LT	♀	ZIL	<i>D. approximata</i> ♀, Smoland. / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila approximata</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN 1960 [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	ZIL	Smol. / Syntype of <i>Drosophila approximata</i> ZETT., selected by E. B. BASDEN 1960
	PL	♀	ZIL	Lund / Syntype of <i>Drosophila approximata</i> ZETT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>ampelophila</i> LOEW, 1862	ST	—	MCZ	<i>ampelophila</i> m. / MCZ No. 13415
	ST	—	MCZ	Cuba / MCZ No. 13415
<i>uvarum</i> RONDANI, 1875	LT	♂	MZF	No. 2162
	PL	♂♀	MZF	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>pilosula</i> BECKER, 1908	LT	♂	ZMB	No. 2162
	PL	—	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46732 / <i>Drosophila pilosula</i> BECK., det. BECKER / <i>ampelophila</i> LOEW, det. Dr. O. DUDA / Typus [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	—	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46627 / Typus
	PL	—	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46731 / Typus
<i>mercatorum</i> PATTERSON and WHEELER, 1942	ST	—	AMNH	Orotava, I, 46943 / Typus
	ST	—	USNM	Santa Barbara, California
	ST	—	DTRC	Santa Barbara, California
<i>carinata</i> GRIMSHAW, 1901	ST	♀	BMNH	Santa Barbara, California
	ST	♀	RSM	Hawaii: Kona, 4000 ft
	—	—	—	Olaa, Hawaii, VII. 1895, R. C. L. PERKINS
<i>pararepleta</i> DOBZHANSKY and PAVAN, 1943	HT	♂	MZSP	[Type material of other species of <i>Drosophila</i> described by GRIMSHAW is also in RSM]
	PT	—	MZSP	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, V-1949
<i>miki</i> DUDA, 1924	LT	♂	NMW	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, V-1949
	PL	♂	NMW	[LAŠTOVKA and MÁČA, 1978]
	PL	♂	NMW	[LAŠTOVKA and MÁČA, 1978]
	PL	♂	NMW	Austr. inf., Wien, 28. 6. 72, MIK / <i>Drosophila Miki</i> n. sp. ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>Drosophila miki</i> DUD., Lectotype ♂, selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1956
	PL	♂	NMW	Austr. inf., Wien, 28. 6. 72, MIK / <i>Miki</i> D., det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>Drosophila miki</i> DUDA. Syntype ♂, det. E. B. BASDEN, 1956
	PL	♂	NMW	Austr. inf., Wien, 28. 6. 72, MIK / <i>D. Miki</i> D., det. Dr. O. DUDA
	PL	♂	ZMB	Austr. inf., Wien, 28. 6. 72, MIK / <i>Drosophila miki</i> DUDA, ♂, det. DUDA

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>montana</i> PATTERSON and WHEELER, 1942	ST		DTRC	Gran Teton National Park, Wyoming
<i>nigricolor</i> STROBL, 1898	LT	♂	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
	PL	♀	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961, as syntype]
<i>nigromaculata</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST		NSMT	Sapporo, Oct. '35 / S. MAKINO
<i>nigrosparza</i> STROBL, 1898	LT	♂	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
	PL	♀	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961, as syntype]
<i>nipponica</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST		NSMT	Ayabe, July '36 / H. KIKKAWA
<i>obscura</i> FALLÉN, 1823	LT	♂	RS	<i>D. obscura</i> ♀ / <i>Dros. obscura</i> , lectotype, selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1956, v. CAIN et al., 1952
				[CAIN et al., 1952. Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>meigeni</i> DUDA, 1935	—		—	[not in MLUH or ZMB]
<i>obscuroides</i> POMINI, 1940	?		—	[see comments on <i>D. ambigua</i> POMINI]
<i>oldenbergi</i> DUDA, 1924	LT	♂	DEI	[ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972, BÄCHLI, 1972, as holotype. Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL		DEI	[ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972]
	PL	♂	ZMB	Mehadia, 13. 7. 12 / <i>oldenbergi</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>phalerata</i> MEIGEN, 1830	LT	♂	NMW	<i>phalerata</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>phalerata</i> / <i>phalerata</i> MEIGEN, det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>phalerata</i> MG., det. BASDEN, '55 [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	NMW	<i>phalerata</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>phalerata</i> MG., det. BASDEN, 1955
	PL		NMW	<i>phalerata</i> , Coll. WINTH.
	PL		MNH	No. 2454
<i>picta</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847	HT		ZMC	[FRYDENBERG, 1955]
<i>macularis</i> VILLENEUVE, 1921	—		—	[not in IRSN]
<i>pleurofasciata</i> DUDA, 1924	ST		DEI	[ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972]
	ST	♂	ZMB	Budapest, PÁVEL / <i>pleurofasciata</i> ♂, det. DUDA / Zeichn.
	ST	♀	ZMB	Berlin Pichelsberg, 12. 3. 99 / <i>mesosternalis</i> , ♀, nec <i>funnebris</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>macularis</i> VILLEN. ♀, d. DUDA.
<i>polychaeta</i> PATTERSON and WHEELER, 1942	ST		AMNH	Galveston, Texas
	ST		DTRC	Galveston, Texas
<i>pulchrella</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG, 1949	—		—	[see comments on <i>D. afer</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG]
<i>pullata</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG, 1949	—		—	[see comments on <i>D. afer</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG]
<i>repleta</i> WOLLASTON, 1858	LT		BMNH	[COE, 1943]
	PL		BMNH	Funchal, Madeira
<i>punctulata</i> LOEW, 1862	ST		MCZ	<i>punctulata</i> / Cuba, Poey / MCZ No. 13422
<i>adpersa</i> MIK, 1886	LT	♂	NMW	Aschanti (REITTER) / <i>Drosophila adpersa</i> MIK [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	NMW	Austr. inf., Wien, 30. 9. 86, MIK / <i>adpersa</i>
	PL	♀	NMW	Aschanti (REITTER) / <i>Drosophila adpersa</i> MIK
<i>prorepleta</i> DUDA, 1925	LT	♀	HNHM	Costa Rica, Suiza de Turrialba, 29. VI. / <i>Drosophila pararepleta</i> ♀ n. sp. ?, det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>prorepleta</i> ♀ type, det. DUDA
	PL	♀	HNHM	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	HT	♂	MZSP	Costa Rica, Suiza de Turrialba, 28. VI. / <i>pararepleta</i> ♀, det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>austrorepleta</i> DOBZHANSKY and PAVAN, 1943	PT		MZSP	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, IV. 943
<i>repletoides</i> HSU, 1943	—		—	Mogi das Cruzes, São Paulo, IV. 943
<i>tumiditarsus</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG, 1949	—		—	[see comments on <i>D. afer</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG]
<i>hayashii</i> OKADA, 1955	—		—	[see comments on <i>D. afer</i> TAN, HSU and SHENG]
<i>rufa</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST		NSMT	[not located]
<i>rufifrons</i> LOEW, 1873	LT	♀	ZMB	Kôhu, Dec. '35 / M. HIRAGA
				Kasan, 20. 6. 71 [Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>nitens</i> BUZZATI-TRAVERSO, 1943	—		—	[not located]
<i>scaptomyzoptera</i> DUDA, 1935	—		—	[not located]
<i>schmidtii</i> DUDA, 1924	LT	♂	HNHM	Fenyöfő / holotype ♂, TSACAS, 1978
	PL	♂♀	HNHM	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	Fenyöfő
<i>simulans</i> STURTEVANT, 1919	HT	♂	AMNH	Fenyöfő, SCHMIDT / <i>Drosophila Schmidtii</i> DUDA
<i>sordidula</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST		NSMT	Lakeland, Fla.
	HT	♂	ZMB	Sapporo, Sept. — Oct. '34 / S. MAKINO
<i>stackelbergi</i> DUDA, 1935				Ussuri-Geb., ŠTAKELBERG, 927 / 12 / <i>Drosophila Stackelbergi</i> DUDA, ♂, det. DUDA, Type

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>subobscura</i> COLLIN in GORDON, 1936	ST ST ST ST ST	♂♂ ♂♂ ♂♂ ♀ ♀♀	OUM OUM OUM OUM OUM	P. V. Kirtling, 11. 12. 98 Sevenoaks, 5. 7. 31 Bred Kew diseased Iris, X. 18 Bred Kew diseased Iris root, X. 18 Raylands, Newmarket, window, 3. 7. 31
<i>subsilvestris</i> HARDY and KANESHIRO, 1968	HT	♀	BMNH	Lugton Bogs Wood, Dalkeith (Midlothian), at apple bait
<i>silvestris</i> BASDEN, 1954	PT PT	♂♀ ♂♀	BMNH RSM	[different localities] [different localities]
<i>subtilis</i> KIKKAWA and PENG, 1938	ST	NSMT	NSMT	Kyoto, July '36 / H. KIKKAWA
<i>suzukii</i> MATSUMURA, 1931	ST	HU	HU	Aomori, 11 X 1916, NISHIYA coll.
(<i>Leucophenga</i>)				
<i>takahashii</i> STURTEVANT, 1927	HT PT LT PL	♂ ♂ ♂ ♂	AMNH AMNH SMN	Taihoku, Formosa, March, 1924 Taihoku, Formosa, March, 1924
<i>testacea</i> VON ROSER, 1840	PL	♂	SMN	<i>testacea</i> m. / <i>Drosophila flava</i> FLL., det. BECKER / <i>testacea</i> v. ROSER nec <i>flava</i> F., det. Dr. O. DUDA / Typus v. ROSER / <i>Dros. testacea</i> v. ROS., syntype (top) and lectotype (v. ROS. Nos. 1, 2), selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1957
	PL	♂♀	SMN	[Lectotype, by present designation] <i>Drosophila flava</i> FLL., det. BECKER / <i>Dr. testacea</i> v. ROSER, det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>Dros. testacea</i> , 3 syntypes (v. ROS. Nos. 3 (top), 4, 5), det. E. B. BASDEN, '57
<i>nigrithorax</i> STROBL, 1894	—	—	—	[BASDEN, 1961]
<i>setosa</i> VILLENEUVE, 1921	—	—	—	[not in IRSN]
<i>transversa</i> FALLÉN, 1823	LT	♂	RS	<i>Drosophila transversa</i> FLN., lectotype ♂, selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1956 / Right wing to slide, E. B. BASDEN '56
	PL	♀	RS	[Lectotype, by present designation] <i>D. transversa</i> ♂ / <i>D. transversa</i> , syntype ♀, det. E. B. BASDEN '56
	PL	♀	RS	<i>D. transversa</i> ♀ / <i>D. transversa</i> , syntype ♀, det. E. B. BASDEN '56
	PL	♀♀	RS	<i>D. transversa</i> , syntype ♀, det. BASDEN '56
<i>laeta</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847	LT	♀	ZIL	var. b. <i>laeta</i> ♀, Paradislyckan / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila laeta</i> ZETT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀	ZIL	[Lectotype, by present designation] Ostrog. / Syntype of <i>Drosophila laeta</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>subquinaria</i> SPENCER, 1942	—	—	—	[WHEELER, 1960: Holotype lost]
<i>tristis</i> FALLÉN, 1823	LT	♂	ZIL	[CAIN et al., 1952, BASDEN 1958]
<i>spurea</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847	HT	♂	ZMC	[FRYDENBERG, 1955]
<i>tinicipennis</i> STROBL, 1901	LT PL	♂ ♂	NMA NMA	[BASDEN, 1961] [BASDEN, 1961, as syntype]
<i>trivittata</i> STROBL, 1893	—	—	—	[BASDEN, 1961]
<i>ussurica</i> DUDA, 1935	ST	♂♀	ZIAL	Tigrovaja, Suchan ri., Uss. kr., 9. VI. 927, (STAKELBERG)
<i>tsigana</i> BURLA and GLOOR, 1952	LT	♂	ZMZ	Oloron
	PL	♀	ZMZ	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>unimaculata</i> STROBL, 1893	LT	♀	NMA	Oloron
<i>unipunctinata</i> DUDA, 1924	ST	♂♀	DEI	[BASDEN, 1961]
<i>virilis</i> STURTEVANT, 1916	HT PT	♂ ♂	AMNH AMNH	[ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972] New York, N.Y. New York, N.Y.
<i>Gitona</i> MEIGEN, 1830				
<i>beckeri</i> DUDA, 1924	LT	♀	ZMB	Turkestan / <i>Gitona Beckeri</i> n. sp., det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>canariensis</i> DUDA, 1934	HT	♂	ZMH	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>distans</i> BEZZI, 1924	HT	♀	BMNH	Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, R. FREY
<i>distigma</i> MEIGEN, 1830	LT LT PL PL PL HT	♂ ♂ ♂ ♂ ♂♂ ♂	MNHN NMW NMW NMW NMW MNHN	Cyprus, from figs [TSACAS and DESMIER DE CHENON, 1976] Grenoble / <i>distigma</i> , coll. WINTH. Anjou / <i>Gitona distigma</i> / <i>distigma</i> , coll. WINTH. <i>distigma</i> , Coll. WINTH. Agadir
<i>microchaeta</i> SÉGUY, 1941				
<i>Hypselothyrea</i> DE MEIJERE, 1906				
<i>breviscutellata</i> DUDA, 1928	—	—	—	[not in HNHM]
<i>Leucophenga</i> MIK, 1886				
<i>bellula</i> BERGROTH, 1894 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>guttiventris</i> DE MEIJERE, 1908 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♀	ZMA	Java, II. III. '06, Semarang, JACOBSON / <i>Drosophila guttiventris</i> , det. DE MEIJERE, Type / 4545
<i>interrupta</i> DUDA, 1924	LT PL	♀ ♂	DEI DEI	[ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972, as holotype. Lectotype, by present designation] [ROHLFEN and EWALD, 1972]

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>maculata</i> DUFOR, 1839 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN]
<i>ornata</i> WHEELER, 1959	HT	♂	ZMA	Java, 1911, Nongkodjadjar, JACOBSON / <i>Drosophila ornatipennis</i> , det. DE MEIJERE, Type / 4585
<i>ornatipennis</i> DE MEIJERE, 1914 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♀	ZMA	Java, II. III. '06, Semarang, JACOBSON / <i>Drosophila 4-punctata</i> DE MEIJ., Type / 4544
<i>quadripunctata</i> DE MEIJERE, 1908 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	PL	♂	ZMA	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♂	RNH	Java, II. III. '06, Semarang, JACOBSON / 4539
				Java, I. '06, Semarang, JACOBSON / <i>Drosophila quadripunctata</i> , DE MEIJERE det. / Museum Leiden / 4278
<i>quinquemaculata</i> STROBL, 1893	—	—	—	[BASDEN, 1961]
<i>marginalis</i> OLDENBERG, 1914 (<i>Paraleucophenga</i>)	HT	♂	DEI	Macugnaga, OLDENBERG, 25. 7. 00 / Type / Typus / coll. OLDENBERG / <i>Neoleucophenga 5maculata</i> STR. var. <i>marginalis</i> m., OLD., Type / <i>Leucophenga 5-maculata</i> STROBL nov. var. (BEZZI) / <i>Neoleucophenga</i> OLD. / 4303
<i>stackelbergi</i> DUDA, 1934	HT	♀	ZMB	Pw Rjabokon, ju Chanka, Ussur. kr., ŠTAKELBERG, 16. VII. 927 / 604 / <i>Leucophenga Stackelbergi</i> n. sp., det. Dr. O. DUDA, Typus, ♀?
<i>subpollinosa</i> DE MEIJERE, 1914 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♀	ZMA	[BÄCHLI, 1971, as holotype. Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	ZMA	[BÄCHLI, 1971, as paratype]
<i>Liodrosophila</i> DUDA, 1922	LT	♀	NMW	FRUHSTORFER, Mittel-Annam / <i>Liodrosophila nitida</i> ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>nitida</i> DUDA, 1922	PL	♂♀	NMW	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	DEI	FRUHSTORFER, Mittel-Annam / <i>Liodrosophila nitida</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	[ROHLFIEN and EWALD, 1972]
				FRUHSTORFER, Mittel-Annam / <i>Liodrosophila nitida</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA / Wien. M.
<i>Microdrosophila</i> MALLOCH, 1921	LT	♂	ZIL	<i>D. congesta</i> ♂, Lärketorp / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila congesta</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>congesta</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847 (<i>Drosophila</i>)				[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>zetterstedti</i> WHEELER, 1959	LT	♂	ZIL	<i>D. nigriventris</i> ♂, Smol. / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila nigriventris</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>nigriventris</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	PL	♀	ZIL	[Lectotype, by present designation]
				<i>D. nigriventris</i> ♀, Smol. / Syntype of <i>Drosophila nigriventris</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>Mycodrosophila</i> OLDENBERG, 1914	LT		ZMA	Java, Batavia, dec. 1908, type
<i>gratiosa</i> DE MEIJERE, 1911 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	PL		ZMA	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>fracticosta</i> LAMB, 1914 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	ST	♀	BMNH	Java, Batavia, dec. 1908
<i>biroi</i> DUDA, 1923	ST		ZMUC	Mahé, Seychelles Exp., '08—9
	ST		HNHM	Mahé, Seychelles Exp., '08—9, paratype
	ST	♂	ZMB	Singapore, BIRØ 1898
<i>poecilogastra</i> LOEW, 1874 (<i>Amiota</i>)	—		—	Singapore, BIRØ 1898 / <i>Mycodrosophila Biroi</i> DUDA, ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>johni</i> POKORNY, 1896 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♀	HNHM	[not in ZMB]
<i>Scaptomyza</i> HARDY, 1849	LT	♀	ZIL	Slavon., JOHN / <i>Drosophila Johni</i> POK. / Type
<i>flava</i> FALLÉN, 1823 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	PL		ZIL	[LAŠTOVKA and MÁCA, 1978, now destroyed]
<i>flaveola</i> MEIGEN, 1830 (<i>Notiphila</i>)	—		—	[LAŠTOVKA and MÁCA, 1978]
<i>apicalis</i> HARDY, 1849	—		—	[not in MNHN or NMW]
<i>montana</i> WHEELER, 1949	HT	♂	DTRC	[BASDEN, 1962]
<i>graminum</i> FALLÉN, 1823 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♀	RS	No. 1763.9
				<i>D. graminum</i> ♂ / Lectotype in accord. with HARDY, 1849 / <i>Scapt. graminum</i> (FLN.), ♀, det. BASDEN, 1956, lectotype of <i>Drosophila graminum</i> FLN.
	PL	♀	RS	[Lectotype, by present designation]
				<i>Drosophila graminum</i> ♀ / <i>Drosophila graminum</i> FLN., syntype, det. BASDEN, 1956 / <i>Scaptomyza graminum</i> (FLN.), det. BASDEN, 1956
<i>incana</i> MEIGEN, 1830 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	NMW	[Lectotype, by present designation]
				<i>incana</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>incana</i> / <i>tetrasticha</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>Scap. graminum</i> (FLN.), det. BASDEN, 1955
				[Lectotype, by present designation]

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>rufipes</i> MEIGEN, 1830 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	MNHN	No. 2462 [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	NMW	<i>rufipes</i> , Coll. WINTH. / <i>rufipes</i> / <i>tetrasticha</i> BECK., det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>Scap. graminum</i> (FLN.), det. BASDEN, 1955
<i>amoena</i> MEIGEN, 1838 (<i>Hydrellia</i>)	LT	♂	MNHN	No. 2444 [Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>flavipennis</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1838 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	ZIL	<i>D. flavipennis</i> ♂, Wilhelm. / <i>D. Graminum</i> var. c, ZETT. / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila flavipennis</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀	ZIL	[Lectotype, by present designation] <i>D. flavipennis</i> ♀, Wilh. / Syntype of <i>Drosophila flavipennis</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>sordida</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1838 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	ZIL	<i>D. sordida</i> ♂, Wilhelm. / <i>D. Graminum</i> var. b, ZETT. / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila sordida</i> ZETT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀	ZIL	[Lectotype, by present designation] <i>D. sordida</i> ♀, Dowre, Boh. / Syntype of <i>Drosophila sordida</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>tetrasticha</i> BECKER, 1908	ST		ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46734
	ST		ZMB	Peist, 26. 9., 21419
	ST		ZMB	Moisdorf, 9., 33338
	ST		ZMB	Oderwald, 14. 5., 30834
	ST		ZMB	Charlottenbrunn, 8. 7., 32271
	ST		ZMB	Oderwald, 2. 7., 31976
	ST		ZMB	Moisdorf, 9. 10., 33485
	ST		ZMB	Fürstenstein, 5., 31229
	ST		ZMB	Liegnitz, 8., 33024
	ST		ZMB	Hummel, 2. 10., 29902
<i>semiatricornis</i> DUDA, 1935 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♀	ZIAL	Jakovlevka, Spass. u., Uss. kr., 30. VI. 927, N 612, (STAKELBERG)
<i>borealis</i> WHEELER, 1952	HT	♂	DTRC	Ossipee, New Hampshire, Aug. 4, 1950, A. H. STURTEVANT [not located]
<i>griseola</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—		—	
<i>griseolens</i> DUDA, 1921 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	ST	♂	ZMB	2. 4. 16 / Sinsin, Westf., DUDA / <i>S. griseolens</i> D., ♂
	ST	♂	ZMB	29. 3. 08 / Nimptsch, Schls., DUDA / <i>gracilis</i> WALK., ♂ / <i>S. griseolens</i> D., ♂
	ST	♂♀	ZMB	Ilfeld, S.-Harz, DUDA / <i>S. griseolens</i> D. [different collection dates]
	ST	♂	ZMB	1. 6. 20 / St. Wendel, Rheinl., DUDA / <i>gracilis</i> WALK., ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA / <i>S. griseolens</i> D., ♂
<i>impunctata</i> FREY, 1945 (<i>Scaptomyzella</i>)	LT	♂	ZMH	Azores: S. Miguel: Lagoa do Congro, Type / Nr. 8293 [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL		ZMH	Azores: S. Miguel
<i>pallida</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	PL		ZMH	Azores: S. Jorge
	LT		ZIL	<i>D. pallida</i> Z., <i>graminum</i> FALL. var d, ♂, Esp. / Lectotype of <i>Drosophila pallida</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
	PL		ZIL	[Lectotype, by present designation] Syntype of <i>Drosophila pallida</i> ZTT., selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1960
<i>disticha</i> DUDA, 1921 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	ZMB	22. 9. 19 / St. Wendel, Rheinl., DUDA / <i>disticha</i> D., ♂ [Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	18. 3. 21 / Wustung b. Habelschwerdt, 1. DUDA / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
	PL	♂♀	ZMB	Nimptsch, Schls., DUDA [different collection dates]
	PL	♂♂	ZMB	1. 6. 12 / Ilfeld, S. Harz, DUDA / <i>disticha</i> D., ♂
	PL	♂♂	ZMB	14. 7. 12 / Strachau b. Nimptsch / <i>P. disticha</i> DUDA, ♂, d. DUDA
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	8. 10. 12 / Pangelberg bei Nimptsch / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	10. 6. 20 / St. Wendel, Rheinl., DUDA / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	22. 7. 12 / Kl. Ellguth bei Nimptsch / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	21. 8. 13 / Guhlau b. Nimptsch / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
	PL	♀♀	ZMB	6. 10. 06 / Wölfelsgrund / <i>disticha</i> D., ♀
<i>subsplendens</i> DUDA, 1935 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♂	ZIAL	Jakovlevka, Spass. u., Uss. kr., 30. VI. 927, N 611, (STAKELBERG)
<i>trochanterata</i> COLLIN, 1953	ST	♂♀	OUM	Kinrara, 9. 7. 36
	ST	♂	OUM	Nairn, 25. 5. 04, Col. Y.
<i>unipunctum</i> ZETTERSTEDT, 1847 (<i>Geomyza</i>)	ST	♂	ZIL	Arbrå

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>Soederbomia</i> HENDEL, 1938 <i>flava</i> HENDEL, 1938	HT	♀	RS	S. W. Mongolei / 5. Juli, leg. SÖDERBOM / Sven Hedin Exp. Centr. Asien / <i>Söderbomia flava</i> HEND., det. HENDEL
<i>Stegana</i> MEIGEN, 1830 <i>coleoprata</i> SCOPOLI, 1763 (<i>Musca</i>) <i>hypoleuca</i> MEIGEN, 1830	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>annulata</i> HALIDAY, 1833	ST	♀	ZMC	<i>S. hypoleuca</i> MEIG. / Sieland / July 1824 / ♀ / Mus. Westernm.
<i>nigrithorax</i> STROBL, 1898	ST	♀	NMW	<i>hypoleuca</i> , Coll. WINTH., Copenhagen
<i>furta</i> LINNÉ, 1766 (<i>Musca</i>)	—	—	—	[not in NMI]
	LT	♂	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
	PL	♀	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961, as syntype]
	LT	♂	ZMU	<i>furta</i>
	PL	—	ZMU	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>curvipennis</i> FALLÉN, 1823 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♂	RS	<i>furta</i>
	PL	♀	RS	<i>Drosophila curvipennis</i> FLN. ♂, lectotype selected by E. B. BASDEN, 1955 / <i>Protostegana furta</i> (L.) ♂, det. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀	RS	[Lectotype, by present designation]
	PL	♀	RS	<i>Drosophila curvipennis</i> ♂ / <i>Drosophila curvipennis</i> FLN., ♀ syntype, det. BASDEN, '55 / <i>Protostegana furta</i> (L.), ♀, det. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀	RS	<i>D. curvipennis</i> ♀ / <i>Drosophila curvipennis</i> FLN., ♀ syntype, det. BASDEN, '55 / <i>Protostegana furta</i> (L.), ♀, det. BASDEN, 1960
	PL	♀♀	RS	<i>Drosophila curvipennis</i> FLN., ♀ syntype, selected by E. B. BASDEN, '55 / <i>Protostegana furta</i> (L.), ♀, det. BASDEN, 1960
<i>nigra</i> MEIGEN, 1830	ST	♀♀	MNHN	No. 2452
	ST	♀	NMW	Kiel, coll. WINTH. / <i>pulicaria</i> , det. WIED. / <i>pulicaria</i> WIED., Kiel / <i>nigra</i> / <i>Protostegana curvipennis</i> (FLN.), E. B. BASDEN, 1955
<i>mehadiae</i> DUDA, 1924	HT	♀	HNHM	Mehadia, KERTÉSZ, 1904 VI. 11 / <i>Stegana Mehadiae</i> n. var. D., DUDA / Typus
<i>nigrifrons</i> DE MEIJERE, 1911	LT	—	ZMA	Batavia, Java, Aug. 1908, Type
<i>nigripennis</i> HENDEL, 1914 (<i>Orthostegana</i>)	ST	—	DEI	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>poeciloptera</i> DUDA, 1926 (<i>Chaetocnema</i>)	ST	♂	ZMB	[ROHLFIEN and EWALD, 1972]
	ST	—	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Kosempo, 908. VI / <i>Oxyph. poeciloptera</i> , ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA
	ST	♂	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Kosempo, 908. VI / <i>Oxyphortica poeciloptera</i> , det. Dr. O. DUDA / Ung. Nat. Mus.
	ST	♀	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Koshun, 909. III / <i>O. poeciloptera</i> , ♂, det. Dr. O. DUDA
	ST	♀	ZMB	Formosa, SAUTER / Tapani, 1911. III / <i>Oxyphortica poeciloptera</i> , ♀, det. Dr. O. DUDA
	ST	♀	ZMB	Formosa, Toyenmongai / <i>Oxyphortica poeciloptera</i> , ♀, det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>sibirica</i> DUDA, 1934 (<i>Protostegana</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>strobili</i> MIK, 1898	LT	♀	NMA	[BASDEN, 1961]
Species <i>incertae</i> <i>aceti</i> KOLLAR in HEEGER, 1851 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in NMW]
<i>analís</i> MACQUART, 1843 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or MNHL]
<i>balteata</i> BERGROTH, 1894 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>cellaris</i> LINNÉ, 1758 (<i>Musca</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>cellaris</i> OKEN, 1815 (<i>Mosillus</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>cellarum</i> ROBINEAU-DESVOIDY, 1830 (<i>Bachis</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>chopardi</i> SEGUY, 1936 (<i>Scaptomyza</i>)	HT	♂	MNHN	San Miguel: Furnas
<i>cinerella</i> FALLÉN, 1823 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	♀	ZIL	<i>D. cinerella</i> ♀, e museo FALLÉN
<i>clariipennis</i> MACQUART, 1835 (<i>Diastata</i>)	ST	—	MNHN	[Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>emulata</i> RAY-CHAUDHURI and MUKHERJEE, 1941 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[no number]
<i>erythrophthalma</i> PANZER, 1794 (<i>Musca</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>flavipennis</i> MEIGEN, 1830 (<i>Opomyza</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or NMW]
<i>gracilis</i> WALKER, 1853 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in BMNH]
<i>gracilis</i> FREY, 1945 (<i>Scaptomyza</i>)	HT	♀	ZMH	Azores: Terceira, Fonduros, 10. VI.

Table 2 (Continued)

Species	Kind of types	Sex	Deposited in	Details of labels and comments
<i>imparata</i> WALKER, 1859 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in BMNH]
<i>ingrata</i> HALIDAY, 1833 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	—	NMI	Hollywood / HALIDAY, 20. 2. '82 / Type / <i>ingrata</i> / Named by J. E. COLLIN
<i>jesonica</i> MATSUMURA, 1931 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in HU]
<i>lacteoguttata</i> PORTSCHINSKY, 1892 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>litorella</i> MEIGEN, 1838 (<i>Hydrellia</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>maculiventris</i> VAN DER WULF, 1897 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in HHNM or ZMA or RNH]
<i>marmorata</i> HUTTON, 1901 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♀	CMNZ	Auckland, H. SUTER
<i>macquarti</i> WHEELER, 1981	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or MHNH]
<i>melanogaster</i> MACQUART, 1843 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>mycetophila</i> GOUREAU, 1865 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or NMW]
<i>nigriceps</i> MEIGEN, 1838 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or NMW]
<i>nigrimana</i> MEIGEN, 1830 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or NMW]
<i>nigrita</i> CURTIS, 1833 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>nigropunctata</i> VAN DER WULF, 1892 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in RNH or ZMA]
<i>nitidapex</i> BIGOT, 1891 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	HT	♀	OUM	Canaria / Type DIP: 468
<i>nitidiventris</i> MACQUART, 1835 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or MHNH]
<i>oenopota</i> SCOPOLI, 1763 (<i>Musca</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>pallipes</i> DUFUR, 1846 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN]
<i>perrisi</i> WHEELER and HAMILTON, 1972	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>fasciata</i> PERRIS in DUFUR, 1839 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in OUM]
<i>pruinosa</i> BIGOT, 1888 (<i>Gitona</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>reaumurii</i> DUFUR, 1845 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>ruficeps</i> VON ROSER, 1840 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	LT	—	SMN	<i>Scaptomyza rufipes</i> MEIG. v. ROSER / <i>appendiculata</i> , <i>ruficeps</i> / <i>Scapt. flava</i> FN., det. Dr. O. DUDA [Lectotype, by present designation]
<i>ruficornis</i> MEIGEN, 1838 (<i>Hydrellia</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN]
<i>testacens</i> WHEELER, 1981	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>testacea</i> GOUREAU, 1865 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not located]
<i>variopicta</i> BECKER, 1908 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	ST	♀	ZMB	Teneriffe, XII, 46599 / ♀, <i>variopicta</i> B., = <i>fenestrarum</i> FALL.
	ST	♀	ZMB	Laguna, IV, 47615 / ♀, <i>variopicta</i> BECK., = <i>fenestrarum</i> F.
	ST	♀	ZMB	Laguna, IV, 47615 / <i>fenestrarum</i> FALL., det. Dr. O. DUDA
<i>varipes</i> MACQUART, 1835 (<i>Drosophila</i>)	—	—	—	[not in MNHN or MHNH]

Summary

The type material of all Palearctic species of Drosophilidae described before 1956, the places where it is kept and its labelling are listed. Lectotypes are established as far as that is appropriate.

Zusammenfassung

Für alle vor 1956 beschriebenen palaearktischen Drosophilidae-Arten ist das Typenmaterial, sein Aufbewahrungsort und seine Bezeichnung aufgelistet. Lectotypen sind festgelegt, soweit das zweckmäßig ist.

Резюме

Для всех описанных до 1956 г. палеарктических видов Drosophilidae был составлен перечень с указанием типов, места их хранения и данных этикеток. В случае целесообразности были установлены лекто-типы.

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Besprechungen

Dierl, W. Schmetterlinge. Unsere Tag- und Nachtfalter nach Farbfotos bestimmen. BLV Naturführer 120. BLV Verlagsgesellschaft, München-Wien-Zürich. 1981; 11,7×17,9 cm; 127 S., 149 Farbb. Preis 9,80 DM.

An Hand der technisch hervorragenden Farbfotos, die nicht nur ästhetisch ansprechen, sondern auch die Mannigfaltigkeit in Farbe und Form unserer heimischen Schmetterlinge darstellen sollen, werden dem Leser Kenntnisse über die Namen und die Lebensweise dieser Tiere vermittelt. Die Auswahl umfaßt häufige und leicht kenntliche Arten der wichtigsten Familien, dabei einige markante Vertreter der sogenannten Kleinschmetterlinge. In der Einleitung findet der Benutzer, der im Sinne eines Naturführers sehen und verstehen will, auch die notwendigen Informationen über Körperbau und Entwicklung der Schmetterlinge.

PETERSEN

Forster, W. & Wohlfahrt, Th. A. Die Schmetterlinge Mitteleuropas. Band V: Spanner (Geometridae). FRANK'sche Verlagshandlung, Stuttgart. 1981; 19×26,4 cm; X+312 S., 265 Abb., 893 Farbb. auf 26 Taf. Preis 198,00 DM.

Mit vorliegendem Band ist die Bearbeitung der mitteleuropäischen „Großschmetterlinge“ abgeschlossen. Der Aufbau und die Darstellung der einzelnen Taxa wurde schon bei der Besprechung der einzelnen Lieferungen beschrieben. Hervorzuheben ist, daß bei allen Taxa, deren Bestimmung allein nach der Flügelzeichnung Schwierigkeiten bereitet, Zeichnungen des Genitalapparates angeführt werden, so daß in Kombinationen mit den Farbtafeln eine Determination möglich wird. Für das behandelte Gebiet sind 528 Arten nachgewiesen. Ergänzungen und Berichtigungen sowie ein Register der behandelten Taxa beschließen den Textteil des Bandes, dem sich die 26 Tafeln mit den Farbbildungen der Falter anschließen. Der vorliegende Band wird zusammen mit den vier anderen zur Standardliteratur der Entomologen gehören.

GAEDIKE

Wetzel, Th. Pflanzenschädlinge. Bekämpfung — Probleme — Lösungen. URANIA-Verlag Leipzig, Jena, Berlin. 1981; 12,2×20,2 cm; 147 S., 46 Abb. (31 im Text und 15 auf Tafeln). Preis 4,00 M.

Das in dritter Auflage vorliegende Heft der Schriftenreihe „Wir und die Natur“ vermittelt dem interessierten Leser einen Einblick in Probleme, deren Bedeutung für die menschliche Gesellschaft schneller wächst als das trotz verantwortungsbewußter Darstellungen in den Medien von der großen Mehrheit der Bevölkerung wahrgenommen und verstanden wird. So ist das Bemühen ein Gebot der Stunde, breite Kreise der Öffentlichkeit über Schädlinge, deren Aussehen, Lebensweise, Massenwechsel, die Ertragsverluste und deren mögliches Vermeiden durch die verschiedenen Methoden der Schädlingsbekämpfung zu informieren. Der flüssig geschriebene Text erfüllt diese Forderung unter Wahrung sowohl der Wissenschaftlichkeit und Aktualität der Aussage als auch der Allgemeinverständlichkeit.

PETERSEN